

## Author Index of Volumes B13 and B14

- Abe, H., 513  
 Abraham, F., 27  
 Accorsi, A., 679  
 Ache, H. J., 293, 424  
 Adachi, G., 476  
 Aizawa, M., 169, 184, 576, 657, 673, 723, 725  
 Akaike, T., 196  
 Akiyama, M., 619  
 Albrecht, J., 746  
 Amamoto, T., 462, 486, 587  
 Andle, J. C., 437  
 Ando, M., 545  
 Angata, K., 695  
 Anno, Y., 713  
 Anzai, J., 73  
 Aoki, K., 31, 556, 703  
 Arai, H., 38, 495  
 Arakawa, T., 384, 585  
 Arenkov, P. Ya., 728  
 Aroutiounian, V. M., 632  
 Arquint, Ph., 340  
 Asada, A., 41  
 Asakura, S., 248  
 Asano, Y., 466, 536, 713  
  
 Babichev, A., 362  
 Babulevich, N., 362  
 Baek, K.-K., 238  
 Bajárs, G., 269  
 Balkanova, S., 497  
 Baran, S. V., 244  
 Baron, M. G., 543  
 Barraud, A., 711  
 Baumgärtner, H., 739  
 Baykov, M. V., 159  
 Bearzotti, A., 525  
 Begum, A., 576  
 Bell, N. A., 690  
 Berezin, V. A., 728  
 Bergveld, P., 176, 230  
 Bezmelnitsyn, V. N., 649  
 Bogdanov, P. A., 605  
 Bomer, J. G., 230  
 Brailsford, A. D., 135  
 Branitsky, G. A., 244, 605  
 Breuil, P., 646  
 Brooks, J. S., 690  
 Brousseau, L. C., 703  
 Bruckdorfer, Th., 297  
 Bühler, H., 340  
 Bulst, W.-E., 297  
 Burgess, L. W., 721  
 Buturlin, A. I., 705  
  
 Cao, D., 554  
 Cao, Q., 492  
 Cappadonia, M., 741  
 Carey, P., 455, 458  
  
 Carome, E. F., 305, 732  
 Cawley, J., 690  
 Chai, C. C., 591  
 Charlot, D., 679  
 Chen, I.-C., 610  
 Chen, J., 132  
 Chen, K.-M., 209  
 Chen, L.-X., 209  
 Chen, Q. H., 491  
 Chen, T., 284  
 Cheng, Z.-T., 107  
 Cheong, H.-W., 511, 515  
 Chikamori, S., 627  
 Cho, B. W., 45  
 Cho, W. I., 45  
 Choi, D.-H., 517  
 Choi, J.-J., 511, 515  
 Choi, S.-K., 45  
 Chujyo, Y., 31  
 Chun, C. Y. B., 519  
 Chung, W.-Y., 252, 517  
 Clemendot, S., 711  
 Coerdts, W., 293  
 Coghlan, G. A., 732  
 Cole, A., 416  
 Cook, M. J., 276, 416  
 Czolk, R., 424  
  
 Dalcanale, E., 302  
 D'Amico, A., 148, 327  
 Danielsson, B., 758  
 Davide, F. A. M., 327  
 Demarne, V., 497  
 De Rooij, N. F., 61, 217, 333, 340, 396  
 Derost, G., 711  
 Dickert, F. L., 297  
 Doblhofer, K., 741  
 Dong, Y., 551, 700, 736  
 Dousaki, S., 358  
 Duchamp, G., 642  
 Dürselen, L. F. J., 340  
 Dymenko, S. K., 687  
  
 Egashira, M., 128, 443, 623  
 Egawa, H., 200  
 Egger, P., 655  
 Eguchi, K., 38, 495  
 El'skaya, A. V., 708  
 Engbersen, J. F. J., 176, 221  
 Enomoto, H., 412  
 Erdmann, H., 530  
  
 Faccio, M., 148  
 Faglia, G., 117, 302, 615  
 Fakuda, K., 623  
 Falconer, R. S., 264  
 Fang, J., 455  
  
 Feger, C., 432  
 Feigl, H., 297  
 Feijen, J., 176  
 Feng, G., 551, 700, 736  
 Ferri, G., 148  
 Fischer, D., 530  
 Fischer, G., 305  
 Fleischer, M., 259  
 Fouletier, J., 27  
 Fujie, T., 427, 756  
 Fujishima, A., 226  
 Fukagawa, S., 549  
 Fukatsu, N., 697  
 Fukatsu, S., 451  
 Fukazawa, M., 521  
 Fukuda, T., 205  
 Fukuda, Y., 743  
 Fukui, K., 589  
 Fukui, Y., 427  
 Funazaki, N., 466, 536  
 Furuichi, T., 31  
 Furuta, H., 669  
 Furuya, K., 506  
 Futata, H., 695  
  
 Gabuzyan, T. A., 705  
 Galipeau, D. W., 432  
 Gazkov, V. S., 649  
 Geiger, J., 143  
 Geistlinger, H., 685  
 Georgiev, Z., 429  
 Gizeli, E., 635, 638  
 Goddard, N. J., 635, 638  
 Godovski, D. Yu., 649, 705  
 Göpel, W., 143, 173  
 Goto, M., 723  
 Goto, T., 451  
 Grisel, A., 155, 396, 497  
 Grohmann, I., 499  
 Groppelli, S., 117  
 Gross, T., 499  
 Gui, C., 551, 700, 736  
 Gusmano, G., 525  
 Gutberlet, F., 366  
 Gutman, E. Ye., 687  
  
 Hamagami, J., 281, 547  
 Hanly, W. C., 749  
 Hara, H., 578  
 Hara, K., 521  
 Hara, M., 315  
 Harada, T., 619  
 Haruta, M., 536, 545  
 Hasegawa, S., 509  
 Hashimoto, K., 226  
 Hauden, D., 642  
 Haunschild, A., 297  
 Hayakawa, Y., 513  
 Hayashi, K., 713  
  
 Hayashi, T., 89  
 Hedberg, U., 758  
 Hein, P., 655  
 Heineman, W. R., 68  
 Heller, A., 180  
 Hemmi, A., 466, 536  
 Hesketh, P. J., 749  
 Heurich, M., 104, 528  
 Hibino, T., 483  
 Higobashi, H., 188  
 Hirai, T., 427  
 Hirakawa, Y., 447  
 Hirano, K., 121  
 Hiratani, K., 563  
 Hishida, Y., 315  
 Holterman, H. A. J., 221  
 Honda, M., 462  
 Honig, G. W. N., 221  
 Honma, A., 629  
 Horie, H., 451  
 Hoshi, T., 73  
 Hoummady, M., 642  
 Howitz, S., 746  
 Hueller, J., 746  
  
 Ichikawa, K., 92  
 Ichinose, N., 100  
 Ide, J., 351  
 Ideta, K., 384  
 Iharada, T., 27  
 Iijima, S., 667  
 Ijro, K., 380  
 Ikariyama, Y., 79, 169, 184, 576, 673, 723, 725  
 Ikeda, D., 621  
 Ikeda, S., 315  
 Ikeda, T., 572, 661  
 Ilgenstein, M., 530  
 Imanaka, N., 476  
 Imanaka, T., 596  
 Imato, T., 68  
 Inagaki, N., 613  
 Inoue, T., 38  
 Inoue, Y., 549  
 Inumaru, K., 355  
 Ippommatsu, M., 677  
 Ishibashi, K., 41, 501  
 Ishihara, A., 248  
 Ishihara, K., 319  
 Ishihara, T., 470  
 Ishiji, T., 583  
 Isobe, K., 121  
 Ito, A., 89  
 Ito, K., 315  
 Ito, S., 466, 536  
 Ito, Y., 348  
 Ivanovskaya, M. I., 244, 605  
 Iwahara, H., 483, 697  
 Iwamoto, M., 473

- Jähnig, F., 173  
 Jauch, M., 741  
 Jeanneret, S., 333  
 Johnson, B. W., 741  
 Jorgenson, R. C., 721  
 Josse, F., 437  
 Ju, J. B., 45  
 Jung, C., 721  
 Jyo, A., 200
- Kajiya, Y., 65  
 Kajiya, Y., 462, 486, 587  
 Kamimae, J., 38  
 Kamiya, S., 184  
 Kamo, N., 734  
 Kanagawa, H., 205  
 Kanaya, S., 513  
 Kanda, Y., 200  
 Kaneki, N., 578  
 Kaneko, A., 427, 756  
 Kaneko, H., 151  
 Kaneyasu, K., 34  
 Kang, W. P., 682  
 Karube, I., 12  
 Kasapbasioglu, B., 749  
 Kashima, T., 41  
 Kato, K., 473  
 Kato, M., 608  
 Katsura, T., 166, 574, 667  
 Kawabata, N., 309  
 Kawai, T., 715, 718  
 Kawanaka, K., 151  
 Kawanaka, M., 451  
 Kawasato, T., 476  
 Kazakov, S. A., 687  
 Kennepohl, P., 272  
 Khan, G. F., 673  
 Kim, C. K., 682  
 Kim, D. I., 114  
 Kim, H.-O. L., 408  
 Kim, H. P., 511, 515  
 Kim, J., 511, 515  
 Kim, J.-M., 511, 515  
 Kim, Y. H., 400  
 Kimura, J., 196  
 Kimura, M., 315  
 Kinoshita, H., 572  
 Kishimoto, K., 125  
 Kitajima, H., 734  
 Kitamura, N., 561  
 Kleitz, M., 27  
 Kleperis, J., 269  
 Knauer, U., 297  
 Kobatake, E., 169, 725  
 Kobayashi, D., 661  
 Kobayashi, H., 125, 541  
 Kobayashi, K., 621  
 Kobayashi, M., 506  
 Kobayashi, T., 536, 545  
 Koch, B., 746  
 Koide, K., 697  
 Komata, Y., 756  
 Kometani, K., 470  
 Kondo, H., 49, 695  
 Kondo, S., 629  
 Kondoh, J., 429
- Köppen, H., 530  
 Koshiishi, K., 629  
 Koshiro, I., 121  
 Koshizaki, N., 563, 598  
 Koudelka-Hep, M., 61, 396  
 Kranevskis, A., 269  
 Krause, S., 499  
 Krebs, P., 155  
 Kremer, F. J. B., 176  
 Kruise, J., 176  
 Kubo, I., 659  
 Kubulins, V., 305  
 Kumazawa, S., 312  
 Kume, S., 466  
 Kunugi, A., 665  
 Kuroiwa, T., 89  
 Kurosawa, S., 734  
 Kurumiya, Y., 501  
 Kusano, T., 151  
 Kuschow, V., 297  
 Kuwano, J., 608
- Lalauze, R., 241, 646  
 Lantto, V., 234, 602  
 Lasarev, S., 362  
 Laurell, T., 323  
 Lavryk, N. V., 708  
 Lee, D.-D., 252, 517  
 Lee, K.-M., 1  
 Lee, S., 73  
 Lee, S. P., 504  
 Lee, Y.-H., 86  
 Leonhard, V., 530  
 Leppävuori, S., 602  
 Lévy, F., 497  
 Li, G., 570  
 Li, G.-H., 209  
 Li, H. X., 566, 675  
 Liess, H. D., 739  
 Ligtenberg, H. C. G., 217  
 Lin, J., 104, 528  
 Lippitz, A., 499  
 Liu, C.-C., 1  
 Liu, J. H., 566, 675  
 Liu, Z. F., 226  
 Logothetis, E. M., 135  
 Lowe, C. R., 635, 638  
 Lu, J., 519  
 Lundström, I., 16  
 Lusi, A., 111, 269  
 Lychkovsky, Y. N., 159
- Mäckel, R., 739  
 Maclay, G. J., 749  
 Madou, M., 408, 581  
 Maekawa, T., 713  
 Mages, G., 297  
 Maidan, R., 180  
 Mairesse, G., 27  
 Makimoto, O., 585  
 Maksimovich, N. P., 256, 600  
 Malchenko, S. N., 159  
 Mallouk, T. E., 703  
 Manabe, T., 532  
 Masuda, K., 447
- Masuhara, H., 561  
 Matsue, T., 53  
 Matsuguchi, M., 89, 625  
 Matsuhara, S., 509  
 Matsumoto, F., 79  
 Matsumoto, T., 677  
 Matsunaga, T., 312, 663  
 Matsuoka, H., 358  
 Matsushima, S., 621  
 Matsushita, F., 661  
 Matsushita, N., 665  
 Matsuura, S., 7  
 Matsuura, Y., 486, 587, 627  
 Matsuzaki, Y., 380  
 Matsuzawa, T., 480, 539  
 Matuzaki, H., 521  
 McAllister, D. J., 437  
 McIlroy, R. J., 416  
 McMurdo, J., 416  
 Meixner, H., 259  
 Méthivier, A., 646  
 Miki, K., 661  
 Minakami, R., 200  
 Misono, M., 355  
 Mitsumata, T., 192, 754  
 Miura, N., 188, 387, 619, 713  
 Miyamoto, S., 196  
 Miyazaki, J., 192, 754  
 Miyazaki, K., 523  
 Miyoshi, Y., 151  
 Mizuhara, Y., 470  
 Mizuno, N., 473  
 Mizusaki, J., 121  
 Mizutani, F., 166, 574, 667  
 Momma, T., 205  
 Montanaro, L., 241  
 Montesperelli, G., 525  
 Morales-Bahnik, A., 424  
 Morf, W. E., 340  
 Morigaki, K., 226  
 Moriizumi, T., 351  
 Morimoto, K., 348  
 Morioka, H., 68  
 Morita, M., 336, 558  
 Moritz, W., 217, 499  
 Moriya, K., 412  
 Mukai, T., 451  
 Munakata, F., 506  
 Muramatsu, J., 613  
 Murata, T., 476  
 Murata, Y., 420  
 Muratsugu, M., 734  
 Murri, R., 615  
 Myasnikov, I. A., 687
- Naganawa, R., 669  
 Nagase, H., 596  
 Nakabayashi, N., 319  
 Nakae, M., 549  
 Nakagawa, M., 627  
 Nakagomi, S., 617  
 Nakahara, T., 34  
 Nakamoto, T., 351  
 Nakamura, N., 312  
 Nakamura, Y., 128, 412
- Nakane, M., 404, 589  
 Nakanishi, H., 376  
 Nakasono, S., 663  
 Nakato, Y., 125  
 Nakazawa, T., 169  
 Namba, K., 184  
 Nanto, H., 715, 718  
 Naoi, K., 372  
 Narayanaswamy, R., 543  
 Natale, C. D., 327  
 Nelli, P., 117, 302  
 Nemoto, E., 734  
 Nemoto, Y., 358  
 Ni, L., 566  
 Niessner, R., 288, 640  
 Nishida, K., 319  
 Nishiguchi, S., 169  
 Nishizaka, Y., 355  
 Nishizawa, M., 53  
 Niwa, O., 336, 558  
 Nolte, R. J. M., 276  
 Noma, T., 594  
 Nomura, T., 486  
 Nowroozi-Esfahani, R., 749
- Obermeier, E., 104, 297, 345, 528  
 Odashima, K., 669  
 Ogawa, Y., 734  
 Oh, S., 581  
 Oh, S. M., 400  
 Oh, S. W., 400  
 Oh, Y., 281, 547  
 Ohashi, A., 196  
 Ohashi, T., 697  
 Ohnishi, H., 677  
 Ohno, T., 541  
 Ohsaka, T., 372  
 Ohsawa, Y., 556  
 Ohtaki, M., 495  
 Okada, G., 621  
 Okada, T., 563  
 Okahata, Y., 380  
 Okajima, T., 372  
 Okawa, Y., 541  
 Okuda, H., 657  
 Okuhara, T., 355  
 Olthuis, W., 230  
 Ono, A., 513  
 Orlik, D. R., 605  
 O'Rourke, J. K., 690  
 Osa, T., 73  
 Osaka, T., 205  
 Otagawa, T., 408  
 Ottenbacher, D., 173  
 Owaku, K., 723  
 Oyabu, T., 462  
 Oyama, N., 372
- Panne, U., 288  
 Panyakeow, S., 139  
 Park, C.-B., 86  
 Park, C. O., 114  
 Park, S. J., 400  
 Pásztor, K., 561  
 Peng, J., 495, 591

- Perego, C., 117  
 Perez, H., 711  
 Petzold, A., 640  
 Pham, M. T., 746  
 Pijolat, C., 241, 646  
 Piletsky, S. A., 708  
 Pinto, N., 615  
 Pistré, J., 642  
 Pitkevičs, J., 111  
 Planade, R., 642, 711  
 Poghosian, A. S., 653  
 Pollak-Diener, G., 345  
 Ponti, P. P., 148  
 Post, M. L., 272  
 Promsong, L., 139  
 Rachkov, A. E., 728  
 Rantala, T. S., 234  
 Rantala, T. T., 234  
 Ray, A. K., 416  
 Rebière, D., 642  
 Reichert, J., 293, 424  
 Reinhoudt, D. N., 176, 221  
 Ren, J., 739  
 Ricci, R., 615  
 Rigby, G. P., 276  
 Roisin, P., 276  
 Rosenfeld, D., 497  
 Ruaudel-Teixier, A., 711  
 Rugentsev, S. V., 687  
 Sadaoka, Y., 89, 420, 532, 625  
 Sahgal, V., 391  
 Saito, T., 625  
 Saji, K., 49, 695  
 Sakaguchi, M., 539  
 Sakai, G., 188  
 Sakai, H., 578  
 Sakai, T., 212  
 Sakai, Y., 82, 89, 420, 532, 625  
 Sakakida, M., 319  
 Sakuma, I., 427  
 Samec, Z., 741  
 Sanders, B. W., 272  
 Sasabe, H., 659  
 Sasaki, H., 677  
 Sasaki, S., 513  
 Sasaki, Y., 509  
 Satake, H., 665  
 Sato, M., 96  
 Sato, N., 743  
 Satoh, A., 358  
 Satoh, I., 162  
 Savelli, G., 148  
 Sberveglieri, G., 117, 302, 615  
 Schierbaum, K. D., 143  
 Schlichting, V., 528  
 Schmidt, H.-L., 366  
 Schuhmann, W., 366  
 Seki, A., 659  
 Seki, T., 613  
 Sekiguchi, A., 561  
 Senda, M., 57  
 Sessler, J. L., 669  
 Shibue, A., 184  
 Shichiri, M., 319  
 Shimizu, S., 572  
 Shimizu, Y., 128, 387, 443, 623  
 Shimo, N., 561  
 Shimohara, T., 451  
 Shimomura, M., 629  
 Shinohara, A., 358  
 Shinohara, E., 629  
 Shinohara, H., 576, 673  
 Shinohara, K., 506  
 Shiokawa, S., 429  
 Smela, E., 598  
 Smith, D. J., 264  
 Sode, K., 312, 663  
 Sohn, B.-K., 252  
 Sokooshi, H., 715, 718  
 Soncini, P., 302  
 Spetz, A., 16  
 Spreti, N., 148  
 Srivastava, S. K., 391  
 Sriyudthsak, M., 139  
 Starmans, D. A. J., 176  
 Starodub, N. F., 708, 728  
 Stevenson, A. C., 635, 638  
 Strike, D. J., 61  
 Suemasu, T., 501  
 Suga, K., 598  
 Sugai, T., 480  
 Sugie, S., 613  
 Sugihara, H., 563, 754  
 Sukenik, C. N., 732  
 Sun, H.-T., 107, 491  
 Sundgren, H., 16  
 Suzawa, T., 576, 725  
 Suzuki, K., 404  
 Suzuki, S., 76  
 Suzuki, T., 594, 695  
 Svensson, C., 16  
 Tabei, H., 336, 558  
 Tagawa, H., 121  
 Taguchi, Y., 725  
 Taimatsu, H., 151  
 Tajika, M., 121  
 Tajima, N., 629  
 Takada, K., 372  
 Takada, T., 404  
 Takahashi, C., 756  
 Takahashi, H., 49, 695  
 Takahashi, I., 539  
 Takahashi, K., 583  
 Takahashi, M., 336  
 Takai, N., 427  
 Takao, H., 506  
 Takao, Y., 623  
 Takata, M., 281, 547  
 Takeuchi, M., 49  
 Takeuchi, T., 34  
 Takeyasu, A., 188  
 Takita, Y., 470  
 Tamaki, J., 619, 713  
 Tanaka, M., 184, 663  
 Tange, M., 669  
 Taniguchi, I., 447  
 Tasaka, S., 613  
 Tatsuma, T., 372, 752  
 Teramoto, K., 309  
 Thorpe, S. C., 276, 416, 543, 690  
 Tierney, M. J., 408  
 Tobe, S., 196  
 Tohda, K., 669  
 Tomioka, H., 659  
 Tomiyama, T., 627  
 Traversa, E., 525  
 Tsai, P. P., 610  
 Tsubomura, H., 125  
 Tsuda, M., 169  
 Tsunoda, Y., 348  
 Tsushima, H., 576  
 Tuller, H. L., 238  
 Tzeng, M. H., 610  
 Uchida, I., 53  
 Uchiyama, S., 76  
 Uda, T., 188  
 Ueda, M., 38  
 Uemura, M., 447  
 Uenoyama, H., 657  
 Umezawa, K., 669  
 Umezawa, Y., 669  
 Unger, W., 499  
 Usuda, T., 718  
 Utsunomiya, K., 627  
 Vaivars, G., 111, 269  
 Van den Berg, A., 333, 340, 396  
 Van den Vlekkert, H. H., 217, 221  
 Van der Schoot, B. H., 217, 333, 340, 396  
 Vardhan, H., 391  
 Vasiliev, A. A., 649, 705  
 Vauchier, G., 679  
 Verkerk, U. H., 221  
 Verney-Norberg, E., 396  
 Vetelino, J. F., 264, 432, 437  
 Visconte, E., 241  
 Vitinš, G., 269  
 Voehse, H., 746  
 Volanschi, A., 230  
 Wada, S., 594  
 Wada, T., 627  
 Wakabayashi, K., 596  
 Wakagi, A., 608  
 Wang, D., 180  
 Wang, X., 455, 458  
 Wang, Z.-X., 568  
 Watanabe, T., 752  
 Watanabe, Y., 281, 547  
 Weaver, J. T., 437  
 Wei, P., 519  
 Weimar, U., 143  
 Winkquist, F., 16  
 Wittman, E. L., 264  
 Wlodarski, W., 107  
 Wright, J. D., 276  
 Wu, M. T., 491  
 Wu, Q., 1  
 Wu, W. C., 491  
 Wu, X., 554  
 Xiao, M. L., 669  
 Xie, B., 758  
 Xu, C.-N., 523  
 Xu, G. Y., 491  
 Xu, Y., 492  
 Yabuki, S., 166, 574  
 Yagi, H., 92, 212  
 Yajima, T., 697  
 Yakimov, S., 362  
 Yakimov, S. S., 693  
 Yamada, Y., 358  
 Yamaguchi, T., 587  
 Yamaguchi, H., 376  
 Yamamoto, I., 627  
 Yamamoto, O., 31  
 Yamamoto, T., 96, 617  
 Yamamoto, Y., 57  
 Yamanaka, M., 506  
 Yamashita, N., 627  
 Yamashita, S., 466, 536  
 Yamashita, Y., 627  
 Yamauchi, S., 79, 205  
 Yamazaki, T., 594  
 Yamazoe, N., 45, 188, 387, 619, 713  
 Yao, K., 492  
 Yao, S., 387  
 Yao, X., 107, 491  
 Yaoita, M., 79  
 Yasukawa, Y., 613  
 Yasumoto, K., 598  
 Yasuzawa, M., 665  
 Yee, S., 455, 458  
 Yee, S. S., 721  
 Yeremina, L. E., 256  
 Yi, C. W., 45  
 Yi, S.-B., 86  
 Ylinampa, A., 602  
 Yokoyama, C., 355  
 Yokoyama, K., 12  
 Yokoyama, S., 756  
 Yokoyama, T., 79  
 Yonehara, Y., 447  
 Yoneyama, H., 65  
 Yoo, D. J., 400  
 Yoshioka, T., 473  
 Yuan, Z. H., 491  
 Yugawa, K., 754  
 Yun, D. H., 114  
 Yun, K. S., 45  
 Yussouff, M., 135  
 Zdanévitch, I., 679  
 Zhang, Y. H., 566, 675  
 Zhang, Z., 619  
 Zhang, Z. Y., 566  
 Zhao, S., 519  
 Zhong, L., 570  
 Zhou, X., 492  
 Zhou, Z., 132, 554  
 Zhu, Y., 209  
 Zull, J. E., 732

## Subject Index of Volumes B13 and B14

- Acoustic devices  
   acoustic devices for simultaneous determination of adsorbed amount and surface-conductivity changes by gas adsorption, 549
- Acoustic Love plate sensors  
   acoustic Love plate sensors: a theoretical model for the optimization of the surface mass sensitivity, 635  
   acoustic Love plate sensors: comparison with other acoustic devices utilizing surface SH waves, 638
- Acoustic-plate-mode biosensor  
   improved acoustic-plate-mode biosensor, 437
- Additives  
   effect of additives and particle size on the sensitivity of  $\text{SnO}_2$ -based sensors for offensive-odor components, 355
- Adhesion  
   measurement of relative adhesion and surface properties of polyimide films using a surface acoustic wave sensor, 432
- Air-fuel ratio sensor  
   thin film air-fuel ratio sensor, 49
- Alcohols  
   sensing mechanism of  $\text{SnO}_2$ -based sensors for alcohols, 511
- Alcohol sensor  
   tin oxide ( $\text{SnO}_2$ ) alcohol sensor from metal organic decomposed (MOD) thick film, 610
- Alcohol vapour  
   device with semiconductor gas sensor for alcohol vapour detection in an exhaled air sample, 256
- Allergic reaction  
   development of rapid detection system for allergic reaction using rat basophilic leukemia (RBL-1) cells, 312
- Aluminum  
   thermocatalytic sensors with Pd-Pt- $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  catalyst, 244  
   humidity- and gas-sensing properties with an  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$  film sputtered on a porous  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  film, 521  
   humidity-sensitive electrical properties of  $\text{MgAl}_2\text{O}_4$  thin films, 525  
   an adsorption-luminescent  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  sheet for determining vapor of odor substances in air, 627  
   a new hydrogen sensor for molten aluminum, 697  
   aluminum-doped ZnO thin film gas sensor capable of detecting freshness of sea foods, 715
- Amines  
   metal phosphonate-based quartz crystal microbalance sensors for amines and ammonia, 703
- Ammonia  
   optical humidity and ammonia gas sensor using calcein-based films, 420  
   metal phosphonate-based quartz crystal microbalance sensors for amines and ammonia, 703
- Ammonia detection  
   low concentration ammonia detection by  $\text{LiTaO}_3$ , 148
- Ammonium ion sensor  
   amperometric ammonium ion sensor and its application to biosensors, 57
- Anion-sensing electrodes  
   anion-sensing electrodes based on nickel(II) and copper(II) mixed ligand complexes, 743
- Antigen-antibody binding  
   fiberoptic evanescent wave sensing of antigen-antibody binding, 732
- Antitumor agents  
   electrochemiluminescent sensing for the characterization of DNA-interacting antitumor and antiviral agents, 725
- Antiviral agents  
   electrochemiluminescent sensing for the characterization of DNA-interacting antitumor and antiviral agents, 725
- Apoenzyme membrane  
   amperometric biosensing of heavy metal ions using a hybrid type of apoenzyme membrane in flow streams, 162
- Aroma identification  
   aroma identification using a quartz-resonator sensor in conjunction with pattern recognition, 718
- Arsine  
   development of catalytic electrochemical gas sensor for arsine, 466
- Ascorbate oxidase  
   catechol sensor based on ascorbate oxidase immobilized polymer-modified graphite electrode, 68
- Auto-sampling stage  
   development of odour-sensing system using an auto-sampling stage, 351
- Avidin-biotin system  
   use of the avidin-biotin system for immobilization of an enzyme on the electrode surface, 73
- Azobenzene  
   photoresponsive planar bilayer lipid membranes containing azobenzene amphiphilic derivatives, 376
- Azo compound  
   electrochemical counting of photon number using the assembled monolayer film of azo compound, 226
- Bacterial membranes  
   amperometric biosensors based on flavoenzymes and quinoenzymes from bacterial membranes, 661
- Barium  
    $\text{CO}_2$  sensors using  $\text{BaCeO}_3$ -based ceramics, 483  
   gas-sensor properties of  $\text{RE}_{1+x}\text{Ba}_{2-x}\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-y}$ , 506
- Barium chloride  
   selective and sensitive humidity sensor based on barium chloride dihydrate, 615
- Benzene  
   luminescent biomonitoring of benzene derivatives in the environment using recombinant *Escherichia coli*, 169
- Beta-alumina  
   a new type of mixed potential sensor using a thick film of beta-alumina, 241
- Bienzyme electrodes  
   polypyrrole bienzyme electrodes with glucose oxidase and peroxidase, 752
- Biocompatible membrane  
   ferrocene-mediated needle-type glucose sensor covered with newly designed biocompatible membrane, 319

## Biosensing

- amperometric biosensing of heavy metal ions using a hybrid type of apoenzyme membrane in flow streams, 162

## Biosensors

- trends in biosensor research and development, 12
- fabrication of a pH-sensitive microarray electrode and applicability to biosensors, 53
- amperometric ammonium ion sensor and its application to biosensors, 57
- concentration-step amperometric biosensors using thin enzyme reactors, 76
- a prototype biosensor based on transport proteins: electrical transducers applied to lactose permease, 173
- amperometric biosensors based on three-dimensional hydrogel-forming epoxy networks, 180
- new principles of amperometric enzyme electrodes and of reagentless oxidoreductase biosensors, 366
- improved acoustic-plate-mode biosensor, 437
- electrochemical filter/biosensor flow injection analysis system for the direct analysis of practical samples, 541
- biosensor of hydrogen peroxide using triethyloxonium fluoroborate as alkylating reagent before enzyme immobilization, 554
- biosensor based on ISFET for penicillin determination, 570
- a new type of halide-ion biosensor using halorhodopsin and an ion-sensitive field-effect transistor, 659
- amperometric biosensors based on flavoenzymes and quinoenzymes from bacterial membranes, 661
- construction and characterization of low-temperature-operating biosensors, 663
- an amperometric biosensor for fructose using a PQQ enzyme, 673
- whole blood measurements with thermal micro-biosensors, 758
- Blood-gas sensor
  - integrated blood-gas sensor for  $pO_2$ ,  $pCO_2$  and pH, 340
- Blood measurements
  - whole blood measurements with thermal micro-biosensors, 758
- Body fluids
  - studies of body fluids with optical fiber sensors, 756
- Boron
  - rear-gate ISFET with a membrane locking structure using an ultrahigh concentration selective boron diffusion technique, 212

## Cadmium

- an optochemical sensor for Cd(II) and Hg(II) based on a porphyrin immobilized on Nafion® membranes, 424

## Carbon aerosols

- photoacoustic sensor for carbon aerosols, 640

## Carbon dioxide

- integrated blood-gas sensor for  $pO_2$ ,  $pCO_2$  and pH, 340
- capacitive-type gas sensor for the selective detection of carbon dioxide, 470
- $CO_2$ -sensing characteristics of  $SnO_2$  element modified by  $La_2O_3$ , 473
- $CO_2$  detection with lithium solid electrolyte sensors, 476
- rare earth metal-oxide-based  $CO_2$  gas sensor, 480
- $CO_2$  sensors using  $BaCeO_3$ -based ceramics, 483
- characterization and optimization of a  $CO_2$ -sensitive organically-modified silicate with respect to its use as a gas sensor, 528
- $CO_2$ -sensing characteristics of the solid-state electrochemical sensor based on sodium ionic conductors, 532

## Carbon dioxide sensors

- comparison of thin- and thick-film  $CO_2$  sensors, 530

## Carbon monoxide detector

- development of carbon monoxide detector using Au fine particles-doped  $\alpha-Fe_2O_3$ , 536

## Carbon monoxide sensor

- an ionization chamber-type CO sensor, 539

## Carboxylic acid vapor

- detection of carboxylic acid vapor using poly(*N,N*-dimethyl-aminoethyl methacrylate), 625

## Carrier gas

- effect of carrier gas on response of oxide semiconductor gas sensor, 139

## Catalyst-adsorptive oxide-semiconductor

- catalyst-adsorptive oxide-semiconductor gas sensors, 682

## Catalytic conversion

- relationship between electrical conductivity of metal oxide sensor and catalytic conversion of substances, 600

## Catalytic gas sensor

- a low power integrated catalytic gas sensor, 155

## Catecholamine

- highly sensitive detection of catecholamine with interdigitated array microelectrodes in HPLC, 336
- highly sensitive small volume voltammetry of reversible redox species with an IDA electrochemical cell and its application to selective detection of catecholamine, 558

## Catechol sensor

- catechol sensor based on ascorbate oxidase immobilized polymer-modified graphite electrode, 68

## Cavitands

- cavitands as selective materials for QMB sensors for nitrobenzene and other aromatic vapours, 302

## Ceramics

- a new materials design method on porous ceramics in chemical sensors, 132
- $CO_2$  sensors using  $BaCeO_3$ -based ceramics, 483
- monoelectrode gas sensors based on  $SnO_2$  semiconductor ceramics, 605

## Cerium

- $CO_2$  sensors using  $BaCeO_3$ -based ceramics, 483

## CHEMFETs

- method of fabrication of ISFETs and CHEMFETs on an Si-SiO<sub>2</sub>-Si structure, 653

## Chemical analysis

- analytical application for chemicals using an enzyme sensor based on an ISFET, 578

- Kelvin probe measurements for chemical analysis: interfacial structure of electrodes exposed to the gas phase containing water vapour, 741

## Chemical analysis system

- a modular miniaturized chemical analysis system, 333

## Chemical samples

- multi-wavelength surface plasmon resonance as an optical sensor for characterizing the complex refractive indices of chemical samples, 721

## Chemical sensors

- development of chemical sensors using microfabrication and micromachining techniques, 1
- a new materials design method on porous ceramics in chemical sensors, 132
- application of the interfacial instability to chemical sensors. The simultaneous monitoring of high concentrations of hydrogen ions and sulfate ions, 248
- $F^-$ -ion conducting composite material for chemical sensors based on  $LaF_3$  and tetrafluoroethylene, 649

- chemical sensors in hydrogen diagnostic systems in nuclear power, 693
- Chemical species
  - surface plasmon resonance study for the detection of some chemical species, 384
- Chlorine sensor
  - on-wafer fabricated free-chlorine sensor with ppb detection limit for drinking-water monitoring, 396
- Combustion control
  - development of a thin-film oxygen sensor for combustion control of gas appliances, 695
- Combustion exhaust
  - tungsten oxide-based semiconductor sensor for detection of nitrogen oxides in combustion exhaust, 619
- Concanavalin A
  - immobilization and activity of Concanavalin A on tantalum pentoxide and silicon dioxide surfaces, 176
- Concentration-step amperometric biosensors
  - concentration-step amperometric biosensors using thin enzyme reactors, 76
- Continuous flow measurements
  - development of chemically modified ISFETs as durable sensors for continuous flow measurements, 221
- Copper
  - electronic characterization of ZnO/CuO heterojunctions, 238
  - gas-sensor properties of  $\text{RE}_{1+x}\text{Ba}_{2-x}\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-y}$ , 506
  - sensing properties of  $\text{Ln}_2\text{CuO}_4/\text{SnO}_2$  (Ln=rare earth) having a heterojunction, 585
  - anion-sensing electrodes based on nickel(II) and copper(II) mixed ligand complexes, 743
- Current-voltage response
  - current-voltage response of an electrochemical photo-sensor, 632
- Cytosine
  - liquid membrane electrodes for nucleotides based on sapphyrin, cytosine-pendant triamine and neutral cytosine derivative as sensory elements, 669
- Dehydrogenase
  - amperometric enzyme electrode with the use of dehydrogenase and NAD(P)H oxidase, 574
- Desorption behaviour
  - trimethylamine-sensing mechanism of  $\text{TiO}_2$ -based sensors
  - 3. Temperature programmed desorption behaviour of trimethylamine and variation of sensitivity with sensor thickness, 623
- Device modeling
  - device modeling of semiconductor gas sensors, 685
- Diffusivity
  - effects of diffusivity of hydrogen and oxygen through pores of thick film  $\text{SnO}_2$ -based sensors on their sensing properties, 128
- DNA
  - detection of intercalation behaviours of dyes in DNAs using a quartz-crystal microbalance, 380
  - electrochemiluminescent sensing for the characterization of DNA-interacting antitumor and antiviral agents, 725
- Doping anions
  - effect of doping anions in polypyrrole gas sensors, 596
- Drift behaviour
  - drift behaviour of ISFETs with  $\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4$ - $\text{SiO}_2$  gate insulator, 655
- Drinking water monitoring
  - on-wafer fabricated free-chlorine sensor with ppb detection limit for drinking-water monitoring, 396
- Drug detection
  - fiber optic immunosensors for detection of some drugs, 728
- Dye-polymer
  - optical humidity and ammonia gas sensor using calcein-based films, 420
- Dyes
  - detection of intercalation behaviours of dyes in DNAs using a quartz-crystal microbalance, 380
- Dynamic response
  - dynamic response of a low-temperature field-effect oxygen sensor, 499
- Electrical communication
  - electrical communication of polyethylene glycol-modified glucose oxidase in carbon paste and its application to the assay of glucose, 166
- Electrical conductivity
  - relationship between electrical conductivity of metal oxide sensor and catalytic conversion of substances, 600
- Electrical percolation model
  - an electrical percolation model for tin dioxide polycrystalline thin films, 646
- Electrical properties
  - humidity-sensitive electrical properties of  $\text{MgAl}_2\text{O}_4$  thin films, 525
- Electrical transducers
  - a prototype biosensor based on transport proteins: electrical transducers applied to lactose permease, 173
- Electrochemical counting
  - electrochemical counting of photon number using the assembled monolayer film of azo compound, 226
- Electrochemical filter
  - electrochemical filter/biosensor flow injection analysis system for the direct analysis of practical samples, 541
- Electrochemical luminescence
  - electrochemical luminescence-based homogeneous immunosensor, 184
- Electrochemical properties
  - spectroscopic and electrochemical properties of ion-sensing membranes fabricated by ion implantation, 746
- Electrochemical sensors
  - electrochemical sensor for viable microbial cell concentration based on a functional polymer that captures microorganisms alive, 309
- Electrochemiluminescent sensing
  - electrochemiluminescent sensing for the characterization of DNA-interacting antitumor and antiviral agents, 725
- Electrode kinetics
  - the effect of electrode materials on the response of oxygen sensors and the electrode kinetics, 38
- Electrode materials
  - electrode materials for zirconia sensors working at temperatures lower than 500 K, 27
  - the effect of electrode materials on the response of oxygen sensors and the electrode kinetics, 38
- Electrodeposition
  - electrodeposition of glucose oxidase for the fabrication of miniature sensors, 61
- Electrode processes
  - electrode processes on an enzyme embodied electrode, 79
- Electrode reaction
  - response and electrode reaction of zirconia sensors in  $\text{H}_2$ - $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  gas atmosphere, 121

- Electroinactive polypyrrole  
application of electroinactive polypyrrole film to the pH sensor electrode, 205
- Electrolyte solutions  
piezoelectric admittance-based sensing of electrolyte solutions by montmorillonite clay film-coated quartz-crystal oscillators, 372
- Electrolytic conductance  
a new probe for measuring electrolytic conductance, 230
- Electronic characterization  
electronic characterization of ZnO/CuO heterojunctions, 238
- Electron transfer  
achievement of direct electron transfer between glucose oxidase and an electrode by adsorption of hydroquinonesulfonate on the enzyme, 65
- Environmental control  
simulation system of indoor environmental control using tin oxide gas sensor, 462
- Enzyme electrodes  
new principles of amperometric enzyme electrodes and of reagentless oxidoreductase biosensors, 366  
amperometric enzyme electrode with the use of dehydrogenase and NAD(P)H oxidase, 574  
water-soluble macromolecular mediators for enzyme electrodes, 667
- Enzyme embodied electrode  
electrode processes on an enzyme embodied electrode, 79
- Enzyme immobilization  
biosensor of hydrogen peroxide using triethyloxonium fluoroborate as alkylating reagent before enzyme immobilization, 554
- Enzyme sensors  
amperometric enzyme sensor using conducting organic salt-containing polypyrrole matrix, 576  
analytical application for chemicals using an enzyme sensor based on an ISFET, 578
- Escherichia coli*  
luminescent biomonitoring of benzene derivatives in the environment using recombinant *Escherichia coli*, 169
- Exhaust gas  
effect of noble metal catalyst on titania exhaust gas oxygen sensor, 491  
analysis of abnormal output of zirconia oxygen sensor in exhaust gas at low excess air ratio, 501
- Ferrocene  
ferrocene-mediated needle-type glucose sensor covered with newly designed biocompatible membrane, 319
- FET  
applications of penicillinase FET in penicillin-fermentation engineering, 568
- Fiber-optical sensors  
a fiber-optical sensor for polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons based on multidimensional fluorescence, 288
- Fiberoptic evanescent wave sensing  
fiberoptic evanescent wave sensing of antigen-antibody binding, 732
- Fiber optic immunosensors  
fiber optic immunosensors for detection of some drugs, 728
- Fiber-optic sensors  
fiber-optic sensor system for hydrocarbon vapors, 305
- Flavoenzymes  
amperometric biosensors based on flavoenzymes and quinoenzymes from bacterial membranes, 661
- Flavors  
development of semiconductor gas sensor to discern flavors of consomme soup, 713
- Flow injection analysis system  
electrochemical filter/biosensor flow injection analysis system for the direct analysis of practical samples, 541
- Fluorescein  
optical humidity and ammonia gas sensor using calcein-based films, 420
- Fluorescence  
a fiber-optical sensor for polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons based on multidimensional fluorescence, 288
- Fluoride  
ISFET combination pH/pF for the fast determination of very low fluoride concentrations using acid solutions, 217
- Fluorine  
semiconductor sensors for determination of fluorine-containing gas mixtures, 705
- Fluorocarbon  
development of semiconductor fluorocarbon gas sensor, 486
- Fluoroimmuno sensing system  
properties of the monoclonal antibody for the construction of a tetrahydropyrimidin sensitive fluoroimmuno sensing system, 754
- Frequency change  
frequency change of piezoelectric quartz crystals in contact with solutions and development of latex piezoelectric immunoassay (LPEIA), 734
- Fructose  
an amperometric biosensor for fructose using a PQQ enzyme, 673
- Fruit taste  
new approach for non-destructive sensing of fruit taste, 447
- Functional membrane  
development of an optical-fibre sensor using a functional membrane, 427
- Functional polymer  
optical humidity and ammonia gas sensor using calcein-based films, 420
- Gallium  
improvements in  $\text{Ga}_2\text{O}_3$  sensors for reducing gases, 259  
 $\text{NO}_2$  gas-sensing properties of Ga-doped ZnO thin film, 621
- Gas adsorption  
acoustic devices for simultaneous determination of adsorbed amount and surface-conductivity changes by gas adsorption, 549
- Gas analysis  
the kinetic semiconductor gas-sensor conduction model and its practical use in gas analysis, 687
- Gas appliances  
development of a thin-film oxygen sensor for combustion control of gas appliances, 695
- Gas detection  
YSZ/Ag potentiometric sensor for reducing gas detection, 151
- Gas detector  
investigation of a novel quartz gas detector by resonant damping theory, 551
- Gas mixtures  
heat-conduction microsensor based on silicon technology for the analysis of two- and three-component gas mixtures, 345

- simultaneous determination of gas mixture using plural SnO<sub>2</sub>-gas sensors, 513
- semiconductor sensors for determination of fluorine-containing gas mixtures, 705
- Gas sensing
  - optical thin films for gas sensing, 543
- Gas-sensing characteristics
  - gas-sensing characteristics of ZnO-NiO junction structures with intervening ultrathin SiO<sub>2</sub> layer, 598
- Gas-sensing properties
  - humidity- and gas-sensing properties with an Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> film sputtered on a porous Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> film, 521
  - gas-sensing properties of ultrathin zinc oxide films, 594
- Gas sensitivities
  - temperature dependence of gas sensitivities on a catalytic thin film, 679
- Gas-sensitivity characteristics
  - effects of tin oxide semiconductor-electrode interface on gas-sensitivity characteristics, 589
- Gas-sensor conduction model
  - the kinetic semiconductor gas-sensor conduction model and its practical use in gas analysis, 687
- Gas-sensor materials
  - crowned and liquid-crystalline phthalocyanines as gas-sensor materials, 276
- Gas-sensor properties
  - gas-sensor properties of RE<sub>1+x</sub>Ba<sub>2-x</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>7-y</sub>, 506
- Gas sensors
  - new developments and applications of gas sensors in Japan, 7
  - platinum-stabilized zirconia composite solid oxide oxygen gas sensor, 31
  - theory of gas sensors, 135
  - effect of carrier gas on response of oxide semiconductor gas sensor, 139
  - a low power integrated catalytic gas sensor, 155
  - In<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-based gas sensors, 159
  - device with semiconductor gas sensor for alcohol vapour detection in an exhaled air sample, 256
  - solid proton conductors as room-temperature gas sensors, 269
  - light-addressable potentiometric (LAP) gas sensor, 348
  - substituted phthalocyanine gas sensors, 416
  - mixture analysis of organic solvents using nonselective and nonlinear Taguchi gas sensors with artificial neural networks, 455
  - simulation system of indoor environmental control using tin oxide gas sensor, 462
  - development of catalytic electrochemical gas sensor for arsine, 466
  - capacitive-type gas sensor for the selective detection of carbon dioxide, 470
  - rare earth metal-oxide-based CO<sub>2</sub> gas sensor, 480
  - development of semiconductor fluorocarbon gas sensor, 486
  - integrated gas sensor for oxygen detection, 497
  - analysis of SnO<sub>2-x</sub>/Pt thin film for gas sensors, 504
  - simultaneous determination of gas mixture using plural SnO<sub>2</sub>-gas sensors, 513
  - effects of phase transition of added TiO<sub>2</sub> on characteristics of SnO<sub>2</sub>-based hydrocarbon-gas sensors, 517
  - characterization and optimization of a CO<sub>2</sub>-sensitive organically-modified silicate with respect to its use as a gas sensor, 528
  - amperometric acidic gas sensors using platinum oxide reduction and iodine reduction, 583
  - development of pulse-drive semiconductor gas sensor, 587
  - effect of doping anions in polypyrrole gas sensors, 596
  - some differences between Au and Pt electrodes in SnO<sub>2</sub> thick-film gas sensors, 602
  - monoelectrode gas sensors based on SnO<sub>2</sub> semiconductor ceramics, 605
  - film-type In<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> gas sensor, 613
  - sensing mechanism of SnO<sub>2</sub> thin film gas sensors, 677
  - catalyst-adsorptive oxide-semiconductor gas sensors, 682
  - device modeling of semiconductor gas sensors, 685
  - Mössbauer and microstructural studies of iron phthalocyanine as a potential gas sensor, 690
  - aluminum-doped ZnO thin film gas sensor capable of detecting freshness of sea foods, 715
- Glucose monitoring
  - microdialysis implemented in the design of a system for continuous glucose monitoring, 323
- Glucose oxidase
  - electrodeposition of glucose oxidase for the fabrication of miniature sensors, 61
  - achievement of direct electron transfer between glucose oxidase and an electrode by adsorption of hydroquinonesulfonate on the enzyme, 65
  - electrical communication of polyethylene glycol-modified glucose oxidase in carbon paste and its application to the assay of glucose, 166
  - characterization of N-substituted polypyrrole thin-film electrode having immobilized glucose oxidase, 665
  - polypyrrole bienzyme electrodes with glucose oxidase and peroxidase, 752
- Glucose sensors
  - development of a needle-type glucose sensor based on a titanium dioxide oxygen electrode for the artificial pancreas, 315
  - ferrocene-mediated needle-type glucose sensor covered with newly designed biocompatible membrane, 319
  - an impedance based ultra-thin platinum island film glucose sensor, 749
- Gold
  - development of carbon monoxide detector using Au fine particles-doped  $\alpha$ -Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, 536
  - enhancing effect of gold deposition in the optical detection of reducing gases in air by metal oxide thin films, 545
  - some differences between Au and Pt electrodes in SnO<sub>2</sub> thick-film gas sensors, 602
- Graphite electrode
  - catechol sensor based on ascorbate oxidase immobilized polymer-modified graphite electrode, 68
- Halide ion
  - a new type of halide-ion biosensor using halorhodopsin and an ion-sensitive field-effect transistor, 659
- Halorhodopsin
  - a new type of halide-ion biosensor using halorhodopsin and an ion-sensitive field-effect transistor, 659
- Heavy metal ions
  - amperometric biosensing of heavy metal ions using a hybrid type of apoenzyme membrane in flow streams, 162
- Hepatocytes
  - a novel approach for toxicity sensing using hepatocytes on a collagen-patterned plate, 196
- HPLC
  - highly sensitive detection of catecholamine with interdigitated array microelectrodes in HPLC, 336

## Humidity

- sensitivity of phase velocity of a composite ZnO plate to humidity, 96
- optical humidity and ammonia gas sensor using calcein-based films, 420
- humidity- and gas-sensing properties with an  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$  film sputtered on a porous  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  film, 521
- humidity-sensitive electrical properties of  $\text{MgAl}_2\text{O}_4$  thin films, 525
- a humidity and hydrogen gas-sensitive polyimide-silicon diode, 617
- surface acoustic wave  $\text{NO}_2$  sensor: influence of humidity, 642
- development of a fast response smart hydrogen temperature-humidity sensor, 700

## Humidity sensing

- fabrication of porous polymeric film for humidity sensing, 86
- humidity sensing characteristics of a limiting current type planar oxygen sensor for high temperatures, 92

## Humidity sensitive characteristics

- humidity sensitive characteristics of the  $\text{MO}-\text{WO}_3$  ( $\text{M}=\text{Mg}, \text{Zn}, \text{Ni}, \text{Mn}$ ) system, 100

## Humidity sensitive properties

- manufacture and examination of various spin-on glass films with respect to their humidity-sensitive properties, 104

## Humidity sensors

- humidity sensors using chemically modified polymeric materials, 82
- a thin film polyimide based capacitive type relative humidity sensor, 89
- humidity sensor using sol-gel-derived silica coating on quartz crystal, 107
- sol-gel produced humidity sensor, 111
- humidity sensor with manganese oxide for room temperature use, 523
- selective and sensitive humidity sensor based on barium chloride dihydrate, 615

## Hydrocarbons

- a fiber-optical sensor for polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons based on multidimensional fluorescence, 288
- fiber-optic sensor system for hydrocarbon vapors, 305
- effects of phase transition of added  $\text{TiO}_2$  on characteristics of  $\text{SnO}_2$ -based hydrocarbon-gas sensors, 517

## Hydrogel-forming epoxy networks

- amperometric biosensors based on three-dimensional hydrogel-forming epoxy networks, 180

## Hydrogen

- effects of diffusivity of hydrogen and oxygen through pores of thick film  $\text{SnO}_2$ -based sensors on their sensing properties, 128
- application of MOS sensors for determination of hydrogen content in solids, 362
- a humidity and hydrogen gas-sensitive polyimide-silicon diode, 617
- chemical sensors in hydrogen diagnostic systems in nuclear power, 693

## Hydrogen gas sensors

- preparation and characterization of an optically detectable  $\text{H}_2$  gas sensor consisting of  $\text{Pd}/\text{MoO}_3$  thin films, 281
- preparation and characterization of an optically-detectable hydrogen gas sensor consisting of  $\text{Pd}/\text{WO}_3$  thin films, 547

## Hydrogen ions

- application of the interfacial instability to chemical sensors. The simultaneous monitoring of high concentrations of hydrogen ions and sulfate ions, 248

## Hydrogen peroxide

- biosensor of hydrogen peroxide using triethyloxonium fluoroborate as alkylating reagent before enzyme immobilization, 554

## Hydrogen sensing

- mechanism of hydrogen sensing by  $\text{Pd}/\text{TiO}_2$  Schottky diodes, 125

## Hydrogen sensors

- from hydrogen sensors to olfactory images — twenty years with catalytic field-effect devices, 16
- a new hydrogen sensor for molten aluminum, 697
- development of a fast response smart hydrogen temperature-humidity sensor, 700

## Hydrogen sulfide

- characteristics of tin dioxide thin-film sensor for the detection of  $\text{H}_2\text{S}$ , 519

## Hydroquinonesulfonate

- achievement of direct electron transfer between glucose oxidase and an electrode by adsorption of hydroquinonesulfonate on the enzyme, 65

## IDA electrochemical cell

- highly sensitive small volume voltammetry of reversible redox species with an IDA electrochemical cell and its application to selective detection of catecholamine, 558

## IgG

- optical immunosensing for IgG, 723

## Immuno fluoro sensing system

- studies in the immuno fluoro sensing system, 192

## Immunosensors

- electrochemical luminescence-based homogeneous immunosensor, 184
- piezoelectric crystal immunosensor for sensitive detection of methamphetamine (stimulant drug) in human urine, 188
- fiber optic immunosensors for detection of some drugs, 728

## Indium

- $\text{In}_2\text{O}_3$ -based gas sensors, 159
- film-type  $\text{In}_2\text{O}_3$  gas sensor, 613

## Inorganic gel membrane

- a solid inorganic gel membrane sensor for mercury, 391

## Intercalation behaviour

- detection of intercalation behaviours of dyes in DNAs using a quartz-crystal microbalance, 380

## Interfacial instability

- application of the interfacial instability to chemical sensors. The simultaneous monitoring of high concentrations of hydrogen ions and sulfate ions, 248

## Interfacial structure

- Kelvin probe measurements for chemical analysis: interfacial structure of electrodes exposed to the gas phase containing water vapour, 741

## Iodine

- amperometric acidic gas sensors using platinum oxide reduction and iodine reduction, 583

## Ion conductors

- amperometric oxygen sensors based on fast ion conductors for rapid detection at ambient temperature, 608

## Ionization chamber

- an ionization chamber-type CO sensor, 539

- Ion-selective electrodes**  
 role of membrane media in potentiometric selectivity of anion carrier-based ion-selective electrodes, 200  
 polymer-based ion-selective electrodes modified with naphthalene sulfonates, 563
- Ion-sensing membranes**  
 spectroscopic and electrochemical properties of ion-sensing membranes fabricated by ion implantation, 746
- Ion sensor**  
 design of ion sensor based on Langmuir-Blodgett films having potential-sensitive dye: effect of surface treatment of solid substrate on potassium-ion sensing, 629
- Iron**  
 humidity- and gas-sensing properties with an  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$  film sputtered on a porous  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  film, 521  
 development of carbon monoxide detector using Au fine particles-doped  $\alpha\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ , 536
- Iron oxide**  
 a study of the sensing characteristics of  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$  gas-sensing thin film, 591
- Iron phthalocyanine**  
 Mössbauer and microstructural studies of iron phthalocyanine as a potential gas sensor, 690
- ISFETs**  
 improvement of structural instability of the ion-sensitive field-effect transistor (ISFET), 209  
 rear-gate ISFET with a membrane locking structure using an ultrahigh concentration selective boron diffusion technique, 212  
 ISFET combination pH/pF for the fast determination of very low fluoride concentrations using acid solutions, 217  
 development of chemically modified ISFETs as durable sensors for continuous flow measurements, 221  
 biosensor based on ISFET for penicillin determination, 570  
 analytical application for chemicals using an enzyme sensor based on an ISFET, 578  
 method of fabrication of ISFETs and CHEMFETs on an Si-SiO<sub>2</sub>-Si structure, 653  
 drift behaviour of ISFETs with Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>-SiO<sub>2</sub> gate insulator, 655  
 a new type of halide-ion biosensor using halorhodopsin and an ion-sensitive field-effect transistor, 659
- Kelvin probe**  
 scanning Kelvin probe as a high resolution surface analysis device, 739  
 Kelvin probe measurements for chemical analysis: interfacial structure of electrodes exposed to the gas phase containing water vapour, 741
- Lactate sensor**  
 a disposable lactate sensor capable of correcting errors induced by reducing substances, 657
- Lactose permease**  
 a prototype biosensor based on transport proteins: electrical transducers applied to lactose permease, 173
- Langmuir-Blodgett films**  
 design of ion sensor based on Langmuir-Blodgett films having potential-sensitive dye: effect of surface treatment of solid substrate on potassium-ion sensing, 629  
 prototype of a phosphine sensor based on a conducting LB film, 711
- Lanthanum**  
 a MOSFET type sensor for oxygen sensing using LaF<sub>3</sub> as a gate material, 45  
 CO<sub>2</sub>-sensing characteristics of SnO<sub>2</sub> element modified by La<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, 473  
 F<sup>-</sup>-ion conducting composite material for chemical sensors based on LaF<sub>3</sub> and tetrafluoroethylene, 649
- LAP gas sensor**  
 light-addressable potentiometric (LAP) gas sensor, 348
- Latex piezoelectric immunoassay**  
 frequency change of piezoelectric quartz crystals in contact with solutions and development of latex piezoelectric immunoassay (LPEIA), 734
- Lean burn combustion control system**  
 YSZ oxygen sensor for lean burn combustion control system, 114
- Liquid membrane electrodes**  
 liquid membrane electrodes for nucleotides based on sapphyrin, cytosine-pendant triamine and neutral cytosine derivative as sensory elements, 669
- Lithium**  
 oxygen gas sensing properties of undoped and Li-doped SnO<sub>2</sub> thin films, 117  
 low concentration ammonia detection by LiTaO<sub>3</sub>, 148  
 CO<sub>2</sub> detection with lithium solid electrolyte sensors, 476
- Low temperature**  
 construction and characterization of low-temperature-operating biosensors, 663
- Luminescent biomonitoring**  
 luminescent biomonitoring of benzene derivatives in the environment using recombinant *Escherichia coli*, 169
- Macromolecular mediators**  
 water-soluble macromolecular mediators for enzyme electrodes, 667
- Magnesium**  
 humidity sensitive characteristics of the MO-WO<sub>3</sub> (M=Mg, Zn, Ni, Mn) system, 100  
 humidity-sensitive electrical properties of MgAl<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> thin films, 525
- Manganese**  
 humidity sensitive characteristics of the MO-WO<sub>3</sub> (M=Mg, Zn, Ni, Mn) system, 100
- Manganese oxide**  
 humidity sensor with manganese oxide for room temperature use, 523
- Membrane locking structure**  
 rear-gate ISFET with a membrane locking structure using an ultrahigh concentration selective boron diffusion technique, 212
- Membrane media**  
 role of membrane media in potentiometric selectivity of anion carrier-based ion-selective electrodes, 200
- Mercury**  
 a solid inorganic gel membrane sensor for mercury, 391  
 an optochemical sensor for Cd(II) and Hg(II) based on a porphyrin immobilized on Nafion® membranes, 424
- Metal ions**  
 oxygen-sensing factor of TiO<sub>2</sub> doped with metal ions, 509
- Metal organic decomposed film**  
 tin oxide (SnO<sub>2</sub>) alcohol sensor from metal organic decomposed (MOD) thick film, 610
- Metal oxides**  
 sensing behaviour of semiconducting metal oxides for the detection of organophosphorus compounds, 400

- odor sensing by semiconductor metal oxides, 443
- enhancing effect of gold deposition in the optical detection of reducing gases in air by metal oxide thin films, 545
- Metal oxide sensors
  - an integrated array of multiple thin-film metal oxide sensors for quantification of individual components in organic vapor mixtures, 458
  - relationship between electrical conductivity of metal oxide sensor and catalytic conversion of substances, 600
- Metal phosphonate
  - metal phosphonate-based quartz crystal microbalance sensors for amines and ammonia, 703
- Methamphetamine
  - piezoelectric crystal immunosensor for sensitive detection of methamphetamine (stimulant drug) in human urine, 188
- Methane gas sensors
  - high sensitivity and selectivity methane gas sensors doped with Rh as a catalyst, 252
- Methanol
  - development of a surface acoustic wave sensor array for the detection of methanol in fuel vapours, 293
- Microbalance sensors
  - metal phosphonate-based quartz crystal microbalance sensors for amines and ammonia, 703
- Microbial cell concentration
  - electrochemical sensor for viable microbial cell concentration based on a functional polymer that captures microorganisms alive, 309
- Microdialysis
  - microdialysis implemented in the design of a system for continuous glucose monitoring, 323
- Microelectrochemical sensor
  - microelectrochemical sensor for nitrogen oxides, 408
- Microelectrodes
  - highly sensitive detection of catecholamine with interdigitated array microelectrodes in HPLC, 336
- Microfabrication
  - development of chemical sensors using microfabrication and micromachining techniques, 1
- Micromachining
  - development of chemical sensors using microfabrication and micromachining techniques, 1
- Microsensor
  - heat-conduction microsensor based on silicon technology for the analysis of two- and three-component gas mixtures, 345
- Miniature sensors
  - electrodeposition of glucose oxidase for the fabrication of miniature sensors, 61
- Mixed potential sensor
  - a new type of mixed potential sensor using a thick film of beta-alumina, 241
- Molybdenum
  - preparation and characterization of an optically detectable H<sub>2</sub> gas sensor consisting of Pd/MoO<sub>3</sub> thin films, 281
- Monoclonal antibody
  - properties of the monoclonal antibody for the construction of a tetraethyl sensitive fluoroimmuno sensing system, 754
- Montmorillonite clay
  - piezoelectric admittance-based sensing of electrolyte solutions by montmorillonite clay film-coated quartz-crystal oscillators, 372
- MOSFET
  - a MOSFET type sensor for oxygen sensing using LaF<sub>3</sub> as a gate material, 45
- Mössbauer studies
  - Mössbauer and microstructural studies of iron phthalocyanine as a potential gas sensor, 690
- MOS sensors
  - application of MOS sensors for determination of hydrogen content in solids, 362
- Naphthalene sulfonates
  - polymer-based ion-selective electrodes modified with naphthalene sulfonates, 563
- Neural networks
  - mixture analysis of organic solvents using nonselective and nonlinear Taguchi gas sensors with artificial neural networks, 455
- Nickel
  - humidity sensitive characteristics of the MO-WO<sub>3</sub> (M=Mg, Zn, Ni, Mn) system, 100
  - anion-sensing electrodes based on nickel(II) and copper(II) mixed ligand complexes, 743
- Nickel oxide
  - gas-sensing characteristics of ZnO-NiO junction structures with intervening ultrathin SiO<sub>2</sub> layer, 598
- Nitrobenzene
  - cavitands as selective materials for QMB sensors for nitrobenzene and other aromatic vapours, 302
- Nitrogen oxides
  - development of high-performance solid-electrolyte sensors for NO and NO<sub>2</sub>, 387
  - microelectrochemical sensor for nitrogen oxides, 408
  - oxygen sensing properties of Ti-doped Nb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, 495
  - tungsten oxide-based semiconductor sensor for detection of nitrogen oxides in combustion exhaust, 619
  - NO<sub>2</sub> gas-sensing properties of Ga-doped ZnO thin film, 621
  - surface acoustic wave NO<sub>2</sub> sensor: influence of humidity, 642
- Nitrogen oxide sensor
  - characteristics of the substituted metal phthalocyanine NO<sub>2</sub> sensor, 412
- Noble metal catalyst
  - effect of noble metal catalyst on titania exhaust gas oxygen sensor, 491
- Non-destructive sensing
  - new approach for non-destructive sensing of fruit taste, 447
- Nuclear power
  - chemical sensors in hydrogen diagnostic systems in nuclear power, 693
- Nucleosides
  - nucleoside oxidase-immobilized electrode as a sensor for nucleoside and nucleotide, 572
- Nucleotides
  - nucleoside oxidase-immobilized electrode as a sensor for nucleoside and nucleotide, 572
  - liquid membrane electrodes for nucleotides based on sapphyrin, cytosine-pendant triamine and neutral cytosine derivative as sensory elements, 669
- Odor sensing
  - odor sensing by semiconductor metal oxides, 443
- Odor-sensing system
  - development of odour-sensing system using an auto-sampling stage, 351
  - application of Teflon particle column to an odor-sensing system, 358

- Odor substances
  - an adsorption-luminescent  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  sheet for determining vapor of odor substances in air, 627
- Odour-sensing system
  - development of odour-sensing system using an auto-sampling stage, 351
- Offensive-odor components
  - effect of additives and particle size on the sensitivity of  $\text{SnO}_2$ -based sensors for offensive-odor components, 355
- Olfactory images
  - from hydrogen sensors to olfactory images — twenty years with catalytic field-effect devices, 16
- Optical detection
  - enhancing effect of gold deposition in the optical detection of reducing gases in air by metal oxide thin films, 545
- Optical fiber sensors
  - studies of body fluids with optical fiber sensors, 756
- Optical-fibre sensor
  - development of an optical-fibre sensor using a functional membrane, 427
- Optical gas sensors
  - wavelength-modulated optical gas sensors, 284
- Optical immunosensing
  - optical immunosensing for IgG, 723
- Optical sensor
  - multi-wavelength surface plasmon resonance as an optical sensor for characterizing the complex refractive indices of chemical samples, 721
- Optical thin films
  - optical thin films for gas sensing, 543
- Optochemical sensor
  - optical humidity and ammonia gas sensor using calcein-based films, 420
  - an optochemical sensor for Cd(II) and Hg(II) based on a porphyrin immobilized on Nafion® membranes, 424
- Organically-modified silicate
  - characterization and optimization of a  $\text{CO}_2$ -sensitive organically-modified silicate with respect to its use as a gas sensor, 528
- Organic molecules
  - template sensors for low weight organic molecules based on  $\text{SiO}_2$  surfaces, 708
- Organic solvents
  - mixture analysis of organic solvents using nonselective and nonlinear Taguchi gas sensors with artificial neural networks, 455
- Organic vapor mixtures
  - an integrated array of multiple thin-film metal oxide sensors for quantification of individual components in organic vapor mixtures, 458
- Organophosphorus compounds
  - sensing behaviour of semiconducting metal oxides for the detection of organophosphorus compounds, 400
- Oxidase-immobilized electrode
  - nucleoside oxidase-immobilized electrode as a sensor for nucleoside and nucleotide, 572
- Oxidic semiconductors
  - rate equation simulation of the height of Schottky barriers at the surface of oxidic semiconductors, 234
- Oxidoreductase
  - new principles of amperometric enzyme electrodes and of reagentless oxidoreductase biosensors, 366
- Oxygen
  - effects of diffusivity of hydrogen and oxygen through pores of thick film  $\text{SnO}_2$ -based sensors on their sensing properties, 128
  - integrated blood-gas sensor for  $\text{pO}_2$ ,  $\text{pCO}_2$  and pH, 340
- Oxygen detection
  - integrated gas sensor for oxygen detection, 497
- Oxygen gas sensing properties
  - oxygen gas sensing properties of undoped and Li-doped  $\text{SnO}_2$  thin films, 117
- Oxygen sensing factor
  - oxygen-sensing factor of  $\text{TiO}_2$  doped with metal ions, 509
- Oxygen sensing properties
  - oxygen sensing properties of Ti-doped  $\text{Nb}_2\text{O}_5$ , 495
- Oxygen sensors
  - platinum-stabilized zirconia composite solid oxide oxygen gas sensor, 31
  - limiting current type oxygen sensor using new rate-determining method, 34
  - the effect of electrode materials on the response of oxygen sensors and the electrode kinetics, 38
  - planar type of limiting current oxygen sensor, 41
  - a MOSFET type sensor for oxygen sensing using  $\text{LaF}_3$  as a gate material, 45
  - humidity sensing characteristics of a limiting current type planar oxygen sensor for high temperatures, 92
  - YSZ oxygen sensor for lean burn combustion control system, 114
  - thin films of non-stoichiometric perovskites as potential oxygen sensors, 272
  - effect of noble metal catalyst on titania exhaust gas oxygen sensor, 491
  - platinum-titania oxygen sensors and their sensing mechanisms, 492
  - dynamic response of a low-temperature field-effect oxygen sensor, 499
  - analysis of abnormal output of zirconia oxygen sensor in exhaust gas at low excess air ratio, 501
  - planar-type, gas diffusion-controlled oxygen sensor fabricated by the plasma spray method, 581
  - amperometric oxygen sensors based on fast ion conductors for rapid detection at ambient temperature, 608
  - development of a thin-film oxygen sensor for combustion control of gas appliances, 695
- Ozone sensor
  - highly sensitive ozone sensor, 404
- Palladium
  - mechanism of hydrogen sensing by Pd/ $\text{TiO}_2$  Schottky diodes, 125
  - specific palladium and platinum doping for  $\text{SnO}_2$ -based thin film sensor arrays, 143
  - thermocatalytic sensors with Pd-Pt- $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  catalyst, 244
  - preparation and characterization of an optically detectable  $\text{H}_2$  gas sensor consisting of Pd/ $\text{MoO}_3$  thin films, 281
  - preparation and characterization of an optically-detectable hydrogen gas sensor consisting of Pd/ $\text{WO}_3$  thin films, 547
- Pancreas
  - development of a needle-type glucose sensor based on a titanium dioxide oxygen electrode for the artificial pancreas, 315
- Particle size
  - effect of additives and particle size on the sensitivity of  $\text{SnO}_2$ -based sensors for offensive-odor components, 355
- Pattern recognition
  - aroma identification using a quartz-resonator sensor in conjunction with pattern recognition, 718
- Penicillin determination
  - biosensor based on ISFET for penicillin determination, 570

- Penicillin fermentation  
 applications of penicillinase FET in penicillin-fermentation engineering, 568
- Perovskites  
 thin films of non-stoichiometric perovskites as potential oxygen sensors, 272
- Peroxidase  
 polypyrrole bienzyme electrodes with glucose oxidase and peroxidase, 752
- pH  
 integrated blood-gas sensor for  $pO_2$ ,  $pCO_2$  and pH, 340
- Phase transition  
 effects of phase transition of added  $TiO_2$  on characteristics of  $SnO_2$ -based hydrocarbon-gas sensors, 517
- Phase velocity  
 sensitivity of phase velocity of a composite ZnO plate to humidity, 96
- pH monitor  
 a shear-horizontal SAW device as a pH monitor, 429
- Phosphine sensor  
 prototype of a phosphine sensor based on a conducting LB film, 711
- Photoacoustic sensor  
 photoacoustic sensor for carbon aerosols, 640
- Photon number  
 electrochemical counting of photon number using the assembled monolayer film of azo compound, 226
- Photoresponsive lipid membranes  
 photoresponsive planar bilayer lipid membranes containing azobenzene amphiphilic derivatives, 376
- Photosensor  
 current-voltage response of an electrochemical photo-sensor, 632
- pH-sensitive microarray electrode  
 fabrication of a pH-sensitive microarray electrode and applicability to biosensors, 53
- pH sensors  
 application of electroinactive polypyrrole film to the pH sensor electrode, 205  
 electrochemically-deposited  $RuO_2$  films as pH sensors, 561  
 study of thick-film pH sensors, 566
- Phthalocyanines  
 crowned and liquid-crystalline phthalocyanines as gas-sensor materials, 276  
 characteristics of the substituted metal phthalocyanine  $NO_2$  sensor, 412  
 substituted phthalocyanine gas sensors, 416
- Piezoelectric quartz crystals  
 frequency change of piezoelectric quartz crystals in contact with solutions and development of latex piezoelectric immunoassay (LPEIA), 734
- Plasma spray method  
 planar-type, gas diffusion-controlled oxygen sensor fabricated by the plasma spray method, 581
- Platinum  
 platinum-stabilized zirconia composite solid oxide oxygen gas sensor, 31  
 specific palladium and platinum doping for  $SnO_2$ -based thin film sensor arrays, 143  
 thermocatalytic sensors with Pd-Pt- $Al_2O_3$  catalyst, 244  
 platinum-titania oxygen sensors and their sensing mechanisms, 492  
 analysis of  $SnO_{2-x}/Pt$  thin film for gas sensors, 504  
 amperometric acidic gas sensors using platinum oxide reduction and iodine reduction, 583  
 some differences between Au and Pt electrodes in  $SnO_2$  thick-film gas sensors, 602  
 an impedance based ultra-thin platinum island film glucose sensor, 749
- Polyimide  
 a thin film polyimide based capacitive type relative humidity sensor, 89
- Polyimide films  
 measurement of relative adhesion and surface properties of polyimide films using a surface acoustic wave sensor, 432
- Polyimide-silicon diode  
 a humidity and hydrogen gas-sensitive polyimide-silicon diode, 617
- Polymeric film  
 fabrication of porous polymeric film for humidity sensing, 86
- Polymeric materials  
 humidity sensors using chemically modified polymeric materials, 82
- Poly(*N,N*-dimethylaminoethyl methacrylate)  
 detection of carboxylic acid vapor using poly(*N,N*-dimethylaminoethyl methacrylate), 625
- Polypyrrole  
 amperometric enzyme sensor using conducting organic salt-containing polypyrrole matrix, 576  
 effect of doping anions in polypyrrole gas sensors, 596  
 characterization of N-substituted polypyrrole thin-film electrode having immobilized glucose oxidase, 665  
 polypyrrole bienzyme electrodes with glucose oxidase and peroxidase, 752
- Porphyrin  
 an optochemical sensor for Cd(II) and Hg(II) based on a porphyrin immobilized on Nafion® membranes, 424
- Potassium  
 design of ion sensor based on Langmuir-Blodgett films having potential-sensitive dye: effect of surface treatment of solid substrate on potassium-ion sensing, 629
- PQQ enzyme  
 an amperometric biosensor for fructose using a PQQ enzyme, 673
- Propylene carbonate  
 an electrochemical study on the redox-reaction mechanism of Prussian blue in propylene carbonate using the quartz crystal microbalance, 556
- Proton conductors  
 solid proton conductors as room-temperature gas sensors, 269
- Prussian blue  
 an electrochemical study on the redox-reaction mechanism of Prussian blue in propylene carbonate using the quartz crystal microbalance, 556
- Pulse-drive sensor  
 development of pulse-drive semiconductor gas sensor, 587
- QMB devices  
 supramolecular detection of solvent vapours with QMB and SAW devices, 297
- QMB sensors  
 cavitands as selective materials for QMB sensors for nitrobenzene and other aromatic vapours, 302
- Quality evaluation  
 quality evaluation on green tea, 451

- Quartz crystal
  - humidity sensor using sol-gel-derived silica coating on quartz crystal, 107
- Quartz-crystal oscillators
  - piezoelectric admittance-based sensing of electrolyte solutions by montmorillonite clay film-coated quartz-crystal oscillators, 372
- Quartz-resonator sensor
  - aroma identification using a quartz-resonator sensor in conjunction with pattern recognition, 718
- Quinonozymes
  - amperometric biosensors based on flavoenzymes and quinonozymes from bacterial membranes, 661
- Rare earth
  - rare earth metal-oxide-based CO<sub>2</sub> gas sensor, 480
  - sensing properties of Ln<sub>2</sub>CuO<sub>4</sub>/SnO<sub>2</sub> (Ln=rare earth) having a heterojunction, 585
- Rat basophilic leukemia cells
  - development of rapid detection system for allergic reaction using rat basophilic leukemia (RBL-1) cells, 312
- Rate-determining method
  - limiting current type oxygen sensor using new rate-determining method, 34
- Rate equation simulation
  - rate equation simulation of the height of Schottky barriers at the surface of oxidic semiconductors, 234
- Redox-reaction mechanism
  - an electrochemical study on the redox-reaction mechanism of Prussian blue in propylene carbonate using the quartz crystal microbalance, 556
- Reducing gases
  - improvements in Ga<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> sensors for reducing gases, 259
  - enhancing effect of gold deposition in the optical detection of reducing gases in air by metal oxide thin films, 545
- Reducing substances
  - a disposable lactate sensor capable of correcting errors induced by reducing substances, 657
- Refractive indices
  - multi-wavelength surface plasmon resonance as an optical sensor for characterizing the complex refractive indices of chemical samples, 721
- Resonant damping
  - study of sensing theory by resonant damping, 736
- Resonant damping theory
  - investigation of a novel quartz gas detector by resonant damping theory, 551
- Reversible redox species
  - highly sensitive small volume voltammetry of reversible redox species with an IDA electrochemical cell and its application to selective detection of catecholamine, 558
- Rhenium
  - gas-sensor properties of RE<sub>1+x</sub>Ba<sub>2-x</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>7-y</sub>, 506
- Rhodium
  - high sensitivity and selectivity methane gas sensors doped with Rh as a catalyst, 252
- Ruthenium
  - electrochemically-deposited RuO<sub>2</sub> films as pH sensors, 561
- Sapphyrin
  - liquid membrane electrodes for nucleotides based on sapphyrin, cytosine-pendant triamine and neutral cytosine derivative as sensory elements, 669
- SAW devices
  - supramolecular detection of solvent vapours with QMB and SAW devices, 297
  - a shear-horizontal SAW device as a pH monitor, 429
- SAW sensor
  - measurement of relative adhesion and surface properties of polyimide films using a surface acoustic wave sensor, 432
- SAW sensor array
  - development of a surface acoustic wave sensor array for the detection of methanol in fuel vapours, 293
- Schottky barriers
  - rate equation simulation of the height of Schottky barriers at the surface of oxidic semiconductors, 234
- Schottky diodes
  - mechanism of hydrogen sensing by Pd/TiO<sub>2</sub> Schottky diodes, 125
- Sea foods
  - aluminum-doped ZnO thin film gas sensor capable of detecting freshness of sea foods, 715
- Semiconductor-electrode interface
  - effects of tin oxide semiconductor-electrode interface on gas-sensitivity characteristics, 589
- Semiconductor sensors
  - semiconductor sensors for determination of fluorine-containing gas mixtures, 705
  - development of semiconductor gas sensor to discern flavors of consomme soup, 713
- Sensing applications
  - stability, sensitivity and selectivity of tungsten trioxide films for sensing applications, 264
- Sensing behaviour
  - sensing behaviour of semiconducting metal oxides for the detection of organophosphorus compounds, 400
- Sensing characteristics
  - a study of the sensing characteristics of Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> gas-sensing thin film, 591
- Sensing mechanism
  - platinum-titania oxygen sensors and their sensing mechanisms, 492
  - sensing mechanism of SnO<sub>2</sub>-based sensors for alcohols, 511
  - sensing mechanism of SnO<sub>2</sub> thin film gas sensors, 677
- Sensing properties
  - effects of diffusivity of hydrogen and oxygen through pores of thick film SnO<sub>2</sub>-based sensors on their sensing properties, 128
  - sensing properties of Ln<sub>2</sub>CuO<sub>4</sub>/SnO<sub>2</sub> (Ln=rare earth) having a heterojunction, 585
- Sensing theory
  - study of sensing theory by resonant damping, 736
- Sensor array figures of merit
  - sensor array figures of merit: definitions and properties, 327
- Sensor arrays
  - specific palladium and platinum doping for SnO<sub>2</sub>-based thin film sensor arrays, 143
- Sensor thickness
  - trimethylamine-sensing mechanism of TiO<sub>2</sub>-based sensors 3. Temperature programmed desorption behaviour of trimethylamine and variation of sensitivity with sensor thickness, 623
- SH waves
  - acoustic Love plate sensors: comparison with other acoustic devices utilizing surface SH waves, 638
- Silica
  - humidity sensor using sol-gel-derived silica coating on quartz crystal, 107

- Silicon**  
 heat-conduction microsensor based on silicon technology for the analysis of two- and three-component gas mixtures, 345  
 effect of additives and particle size on the sensitivity of SnO<sub>2</sub>-based sensors for offensive-odor components, 355  
 gas-sensing characteristics of ZnO-NiO junction structures with intervening ultrathin SiO<sub>2</sub> layer, 598  
 a humidity and hydrogen gas-sensitive polyimide-silicon diode, 617  
 method of fabrication of ISFETs and CHEMFETs on an Si-SiO<sub>2</sub>-Si structure, 653  
 drift behaviour of ISFETs with Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>-SiO<sub>2</sub> gate insulator, 655  
 template sensors for low weight organic molecules based on SiO<sub>2</sub> surfaces, 708
- Silicon dioxide**  
 immobilization and activity of Concanavalin A on tantalum pentoxide and silicon dioxide surfaces, 176
- Silver**  
 YSZ/Ag potentiometric sensor for reducing gas detection, 151
- Sodium ionic conductors**  
 CO<sub>2</sub>-sensing characteristics of the solid-state electrochemical sensor based on sodium ionic conductors, 532
- Sol-gel**  
 humidity sensor using sol-gel-derived silica coating on quartz crystal, 107  
 sol-gel produced humidity sensor, 111
- Sol-gel process**  
 preparation and characterization of SnO<sub>2</sub> gas-sensitive membranes by sol-gel process, 675
- Solid-electrolyte sensors**  
 development of high-performance solid-electrolyte sensors for NO and NO<sub>2</sub>, 387
- Solid-state electrochemical sensor**  
 CO<sub>2</sub>-sensing characteristics of the solid-state electrochemical sensor based on sodium ionic conductors, 532
- Solvent vapours**  
 supramolecular detection of solvent vapours with QMB and SAW devices, 297
- Sorption**  
 optical humidity and ammonia gas sensor using calcein-based films, 420
- Soup**  
 development of semiconductor gas sensor to discern flavors of consomme soup, 713
- Spectroscopic properties**  
 spectroscopic and electrochemical properties of ion-sensing membranes fabricated by ion implantation, 746
- Spin-on glass films**  
 manufacture and examination of various spin-on glass films with respect to their humidity-sensitive properties, 104
- Structural instability**  
 improvement of structural instability of the ion-sensitive field-effect transistor (ISFET), 209
- Sulfate ions**  
 application of the interfacial instability to chemical sensors. The simultaneous monitoring of high concentrations of hydrogen ions and sulfate ions, 248
- Surface acoustic wave sensor**  
 surface acoustic wave NO<sub>2</sub> sensor: influence of humidity, 642
- Surface analysis device**  
 scanning Kelvin probe as a high resolution surface analysis device, 739
- Surface conductivity**  
 acoustic devices for simultaneous determination of adsorbed amount and surface-conductivity changes by gas adsorption, 549
- Surface mass sensitivity**  
 acoustic Love plate sensors: a theoretical model for the optimization of the surface mass sensitivity, 635
- Surface plasmon resonance**  
 multi-wavelength surface plasmon resonance as an optical sensor for characterizing the complex refractive indices of chemical samples, 721
- Surface plasmon resonance study**  
 surface plasmon resonance study for the detection of some chemical species, 384
- Surface properties**  
 measurement of relative adhesion and surface properties of polyimide films using a surface acoustic wave sensor, 432
- Tantalum**  
 low concentration ammonia detection by LiTaO<sub>3</sub>, 148  
 immobilization and activity of Concanavalin A on tantalum pentoxide and silicon dioxide surfaces, 176
- Tea**  
 quality evaluation on green tea, 451
- Teflon particle column**  
 application of Teflon particle column to an odor-sensing system, 358
- Temperature**  
 development of a fast response smart hydrogen temperature-humidity sensor, 700
- Temperature dependence**  
 temperature dependence of gas sensitivities on a catalytic thin film, 679
- Template sensors**  
 template sensors for low weight organic molecules based on SiO<sub>2</sub> surfaces, 708
- Tetrafluoroethylene**  
 F<sup>-</sup>-ion conducting composite material for chemical sensors based on LaF<sub>3</sub> and tetrafluoroethylene, 649
- Tetrayl**  
 properties of the monoclonal antibody for the construction of a tetrayl sensitive fluoroimmuno sensing system, 754
- Thermal micro-biosensors**  
 whole blood measurements with thermal micro-biosensors, 758
- Thermocatalytic sensors**  
 thermocatalytic sensors with Pd-Pt-Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> catalyst, 244
- Tin dioxide**  
 oxygen gas sensing properties of undoped and Li-doped SnO<sub>2</sub> thin films, 117  
 effects of diffusivity of hydrogen and oxygen through pores of thick film SnO<sub>2</sub>-based sensors on their sensing properties, 128  
 specific palladium and platinum doping for SnO<sub>2</sub>-based thin film sensor arrays, 143  
 CO<sub>2</sub>-sensing characteristics of SnO<sub>2</sub> element modified by La<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, 473  
 sensing mechanism of SnO<sub>2</sub>-based sensors for alcohols, 511  
 simultaneous determination of gas mixture using plural SnO<sub>2</sub>-gas sensors, 513  
 responses of SnO<sub>2</sub>-based sensors for vapors with electron-accepting groups, 515

- effects of phase transition of added  $\text{TiO}_2$  on characteristics of  $\text{SnO}_2$ -based hydrocarbon-gas sensors, 517
- characteristics of tin dioxide thin-film sensor for the detection of  $\text{H}_2\text{S}$ , 519
- an electrical percolation model for tin dioxide polycrystalline thin films, 646
- Tin oxides**
- simulation system of indoor environmental control using tin oxide gas sensor, 462
- analysis of  $\text{SnO}_{2-x}/\text{Pt}$  thin film for gas sensors, 504
- sensing properties of  $\text{Ln}_2\text{CuO}_4/\text{SnO}_2$  ( $\text{Ln}$ =rare earth) having a heterojunction, 585
- effects of tin oxide semiconductor-electrode interface on gas-sensitivity characteristics, 589
- some differences between Au and Pt electrodes in  $\text{SnO}_2$  thick-film gas sensors, 602
- monoelectrode gas sensors based on  $\text{SnO}_2$  semiconductor ceramics, 605
- tin oxide ( $\text{SnO}_x$ ) alcohol sensor from metal organic decomposed (MOD) thick film, 610
- preparation and characterization of  $\text{SnO}_2$  gas-sensitive membranes by sol-gel process, 675
- sensing mechanism of  $\text{SnO}_2$  thin film gas sensors, 677
- Titanium**
- mechanism of hydrogen sensing by  $\text{Pd}/\text{TiO}_2$  Schottky diodes, 125
- development of a needle-type glucose sensor based on a titanium dioxide oxygen electrode for the artificial pancreas, 315
- effect of noble metal catalyst on titania exhaust gas oxygen sensor, 491
- platinum-titania oxygen sensors and their sensing mechanisms, 492
- oxygen sensing properties of Ti-doped  $\text{Nb}_2\text{O}_5$ , 495
- oxygen-sensing factor of  $\text{TiO}_2$  doped with metal ions, 509
- effects of phase transition of added  $\text{TiO}_2$  on characteristics of  $\text{SnO}_2$ -based hydrocarbon-gas sensors, 517
- trimethylamine-sensing mechanism of  $\text{TiO}_2$ -based sensors
3. Temperature programmed desorption behaviour of trimethylamine and variation of sensitivity with sensor thickness, 623
- Toxicity sensing**
- a novel approach for toxicity sensing using hepatocytes on a collagen-patterned plate, 196
- Transport proteins**
- a prototype biosensor based on transport proteins: electrical transducers applied to lactose permease, 173
- Trimethylamine**
- trimethylamine-sensing mechanism of  $\text{TiO}_2$ -based sensors
3. Temperature programmed desorption behaviour of trimethylamine and variation of sensitivity with sensor thickness, 623
- Tungsten**
- humidity sensitive characteristics of the  $\text{MO}-\text{WO}_3$  ( $\text{M}=\text{Mg}, \text{Zn}, \text{Ni}, \text{Mn}$ ) system, 100
- preparation and characterization of an optically-detectable hydrogen gas sensor consisting of  $\text{Pd}/\text{WO}_3$  thin films, 547
- tungsten oxide-based semiconductor sensor for detection of nitrogen oxides in combustion exhaust, 619
- Tungsten trioxide films**
- stability, sensitivity and selectivity of tungsten trioxide films for sensing applications, 264
- Urine**
- piezoelectric crystal immunosensor for sensitive detection of methamphetamine (stimulant drug) in human urine, 188
- Vapors**
- responses of  $\text{SnO}_2$ -based sensors for vapors with electron-accepting groups, 515
- Voltammetry**
- highly sensitive small volume voltammetry of reversible redox species with an IDA electrochemical cell and its application to selective detection of catecholamine, 558
- Zinc**
- sensitivity of phase velocity of a composite  $\text{ZnO}$  plate to humidity, 96
- humidity sensitive characteristics of the  $\text{MO}-\text{WO}_3$  ( $\text{M}=\text{Mg}, \text{Zn}, \text{Ni}, \text{Mn}$ ) system, 100
- electronic characterization of  $\text{ZnO}/\text{CuO}$  heterojunctions, 238
- aluminum-doped  $\text{ZnO}$  thin film gas sensor capable of detecting freshness of sea foods, 715
- Zinc oxide**
- gas-sensing properties of ultrathin zinc oxide films, 594
- gas-sensing characteristics of  $\text{ZnO}-\text{NiO}$  junction structures with intervening ultrathin  $\text{SiO}_2$  layer, 598
- $\text{NO}_2$  gas-sensing properties of Ga-doped  $\text{ZnO}$  thin film, 621
- Zirconium**
- electrode materials for zirconia sensors working at temperatures lower than 500 K, 27
- platinum-stabilized zirconia composite solid oxide oxygen gas sensor, 31
- response and electrode reaction of zirconia sensors in  $\text{H}_2-\text{H}_2\text{O}$  gas atmosphere, 121
- analysis of abnormal output of zirconia oxygen sensor in exhaust gas at low excess air ratio, 501

